

TABLE 7.2 Vehicles for Data Use

In the columns below, one check mark (✓) indicates that the vehicle is a potentially useful way to achieve the particular purpose indicated on the column head. Two check marks (✓✓) signal that the vehicle is a powerful way to achieve that purpose.

VEHICLES	Learning-Focused Evaluation	Learning-Focused Supervision	Collaborative Problem Solving
Classroom Observation			
“Enhanced Formal”	✓✓		
“The Walk”	✓	✓✓	✓✓
Room Tours SM		✓	✓✓
Peer Observation		✓✓	✓✓
Non-classroom Observation			
Collaboration	✓	✓✓	✓✓
Interactions	✓	✓✓	✓✓
Conferences			
Videotape		✓✓	✓✓
“Reading the Walls”		✓	✓✓
Student Interview	✓	✓✓	✓✓
Assessment of Learning	✓	✓	✓✓
Student-led Portfolio	✓	✓✓	✓
Document	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓
Data-use	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓
Professional Learning	✓	✓✓	✓
Protocols			
Collaborative Assessment		✓	✓
Consultancy		✓	✓✓
Collaborative Coaching and Learning		✓✓	✓✓
Lesson Study		✓✓	✓✓
Error Analysis		✓✓	✓✓